

# **Hands-on Data Analysis with MZmine 2**

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# About MZmine 2

- LC-MS metabolomics data processing, analysis, and visualization
- Supported open data formats
  - mzXML
  - mzML
  - mzData
  - NetCDF

# Workflow

- Raw data import
- Mass detection
- Chromatogram building
- Deconvolution / Feature detection
- Feature alignment
- Feature identification
- Export

# Data import

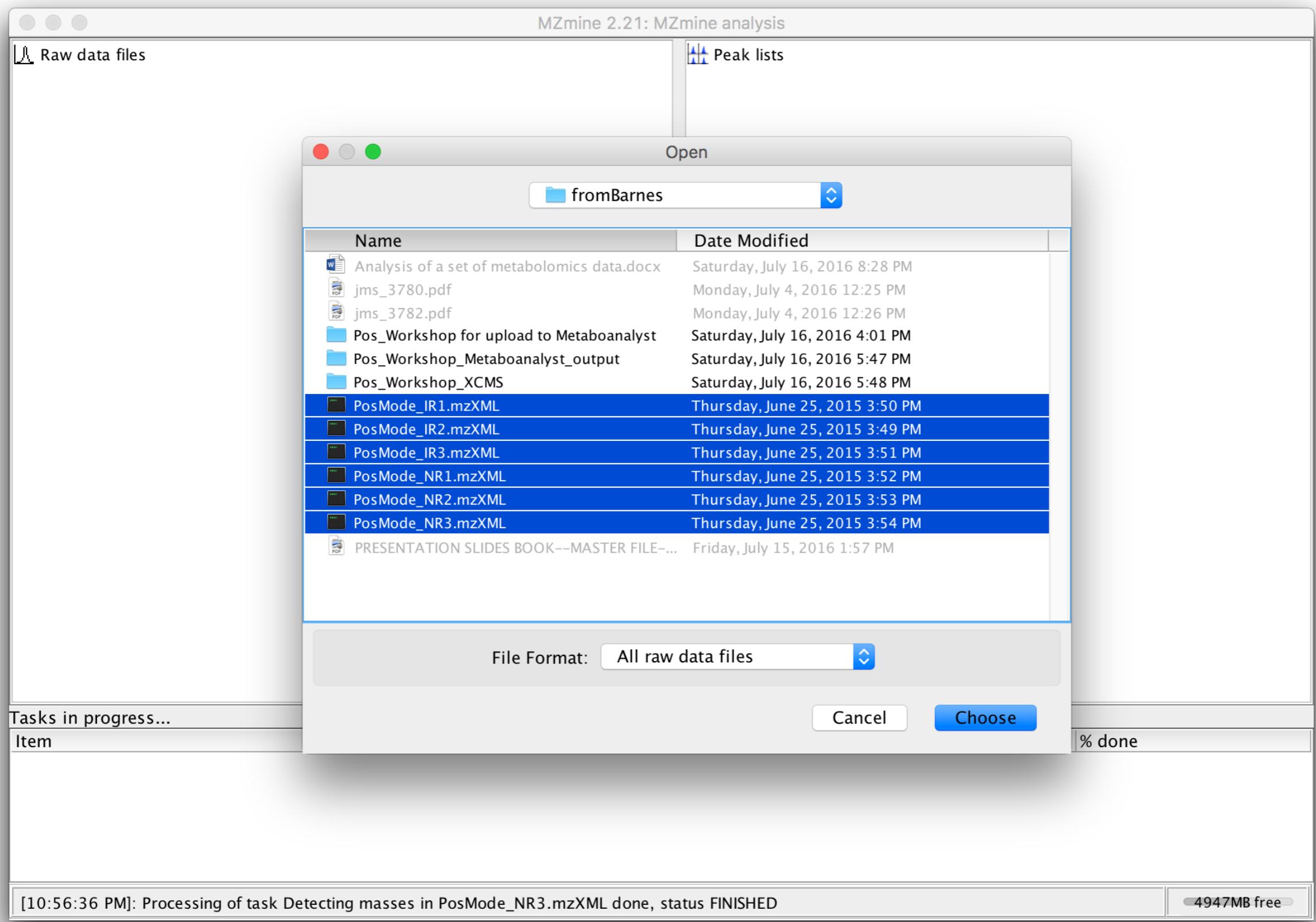
The screenshot shows the MZmine 2 software interface. The title bar reads "MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis". The menu bar includes "Project", "Raw data methods" (which is currently selected and highlighted in blue), "Peak list methods", "Visualization", "Windows", and "Help". The top right corner displays system icons for battery level (19%), signal strength, and other status indicators. On the left, there's a sidebar with "Raw data files" and "Peak lists" sections. The main workspace is currently empty. A context menu is open over the "Raw data files" section, listing "Raw data import", "Order raw data files", "Filtering", and "Peak detection". At the bottom, a "Tasks in progress..." table is shown with four columns: "Item", "Priority", "Status", and "% done". A message at the bottom indicates "[10:56:36 PM]: Processing of task Detecting masses in PosMode\_NR3.mzXML done, status FINISHED" and shows a free memory usage of "5595MB free".

Item	Priority	Status	% done

[10:56:36 PM]: Processing of task Detecting masses in PosMode\_NR3.mzXML done, status FINISHED

5595MB free

# Data import



# Mass detection

- Mass detection: detect masses from mass spectra
  - Centroid
  - Exact mass
  - Local maxima
  - Recursive threshold
  - Wavelet transform

# Mass detection

- Mass detection: detect masses from mass spectra
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# Mass detection

The screenshot shows the MZmine 2 software interface. The main menu bar includes Project, Raw data methods, Peak list methods, Visualization, Windows, and Help. The Raw data methods menu is open, showing sub-options: Raw data import, Order raw data files, Filtering, Peak detection, and Mass detection. The Mass detection option is highlighted with a blue selection bar. A tooltip for Mass detection states: "This module detects individual ions in each scan and builds a mass list for each scan." On the left, a sidebar lists raw data files: PosMode\_IR3.mzXML, PosMode\_IR2.mzXML, PosMode\_NR1.mzXML, PosMode\_IR1.mzXML, PosMode\_NR3.mzXML, and PosMode\_NR2.mzXML. At the bottom, a status bar shows the message "[12:37:51 AM]: Processing of task Updating TIC visualizer of PosMode\_IR2.mzXML done, status FINISHED" and a free memory indicator of 5461MB.

MZmine 2 Project Raw data methods Peak list methods Visualization Windows Help

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

Peak lists

Mass detection

FTMS shoulder peaks filter  
Chromatogram builder  
GridMass - 2D peak detection  
MS/MS peaklist builder  
Targeted peak detection

This module detects individual ions in each scan and builds a mass list for each scan.

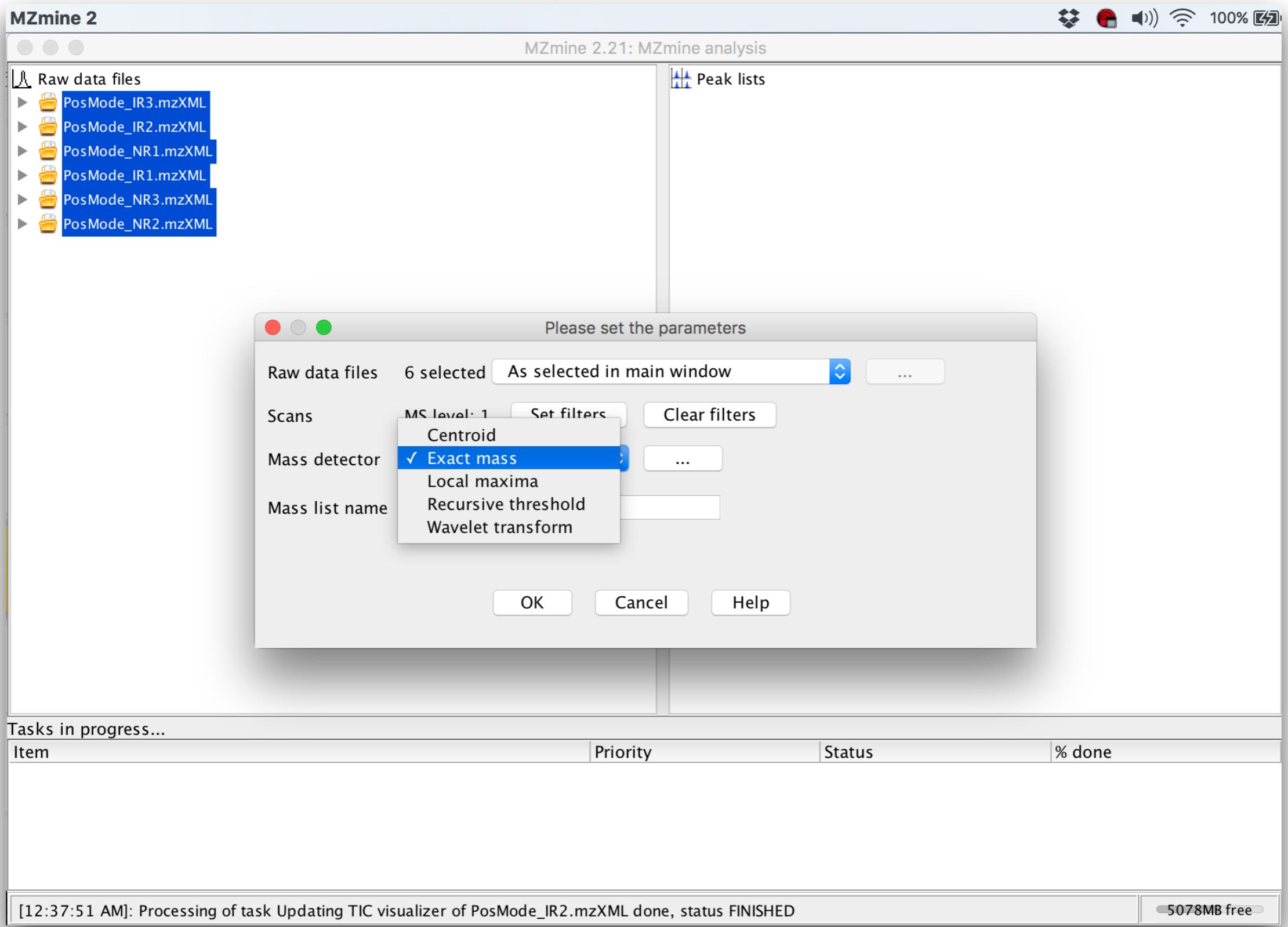
Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done
------	----------	--------	--------

[12:37:51 AM]: Processing of task Updating TIC visualizer of PosMode\_IR2.mzXML done, status FINISHED

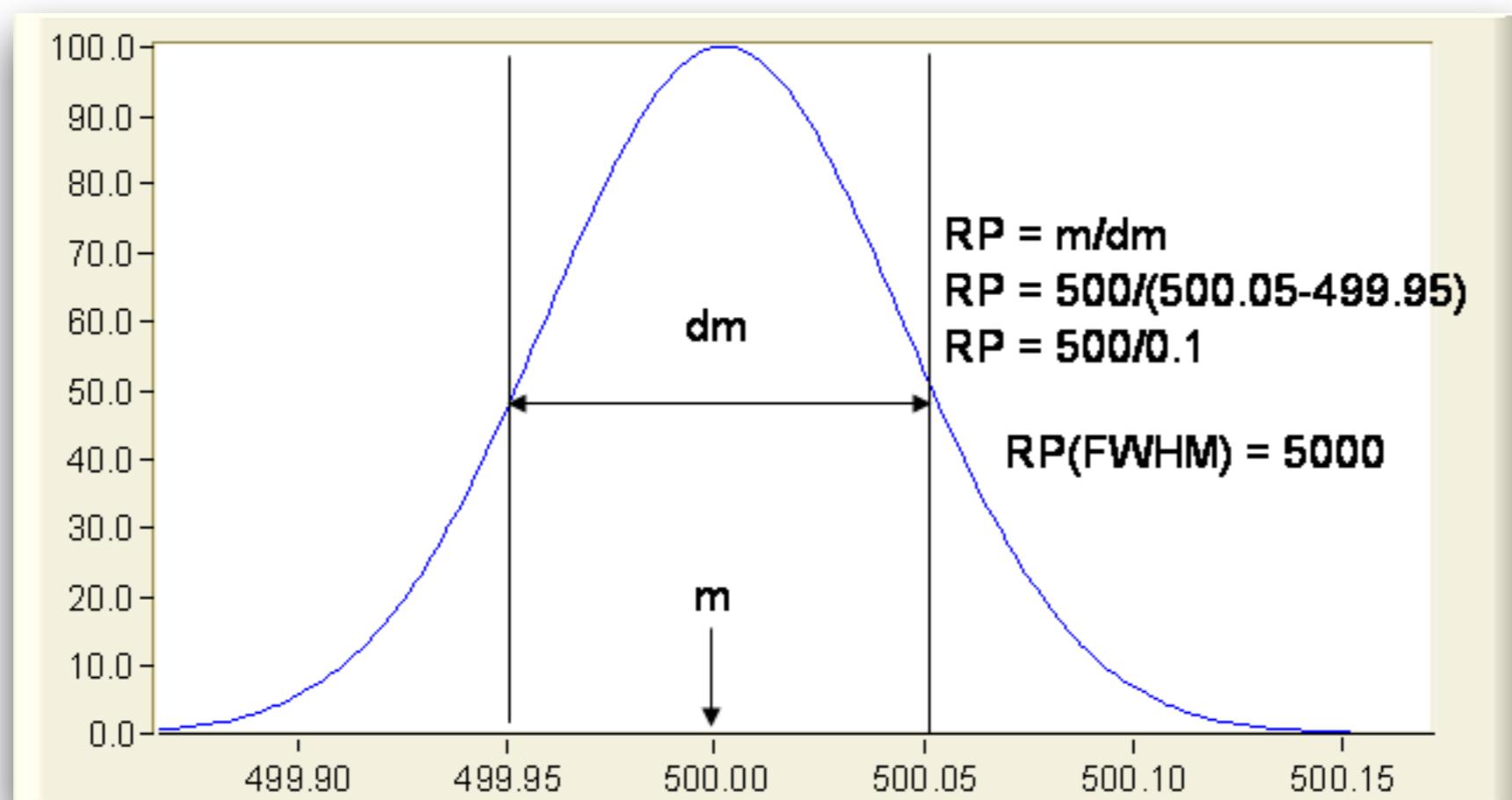
5461MB free

# Mass detection

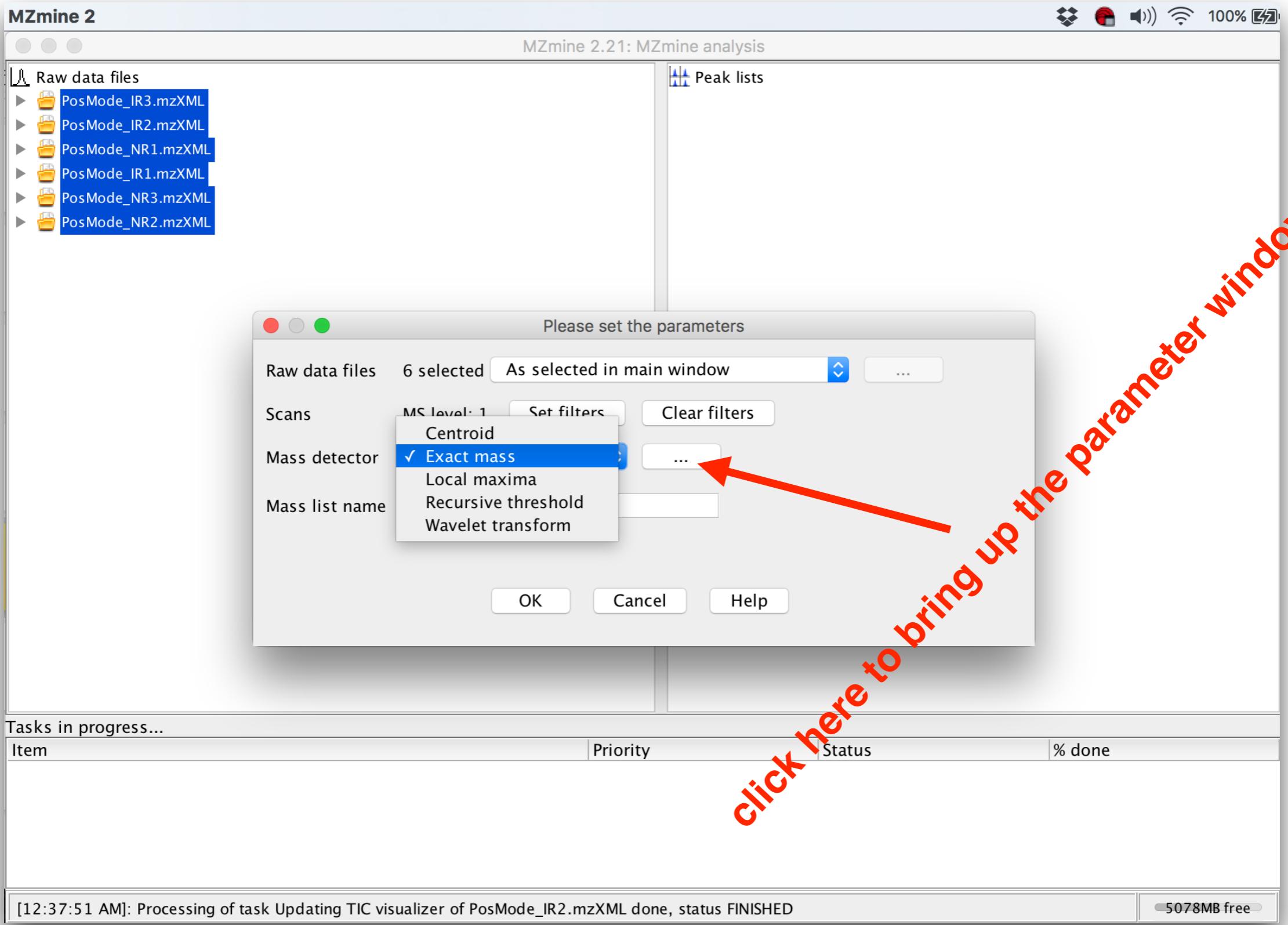


# Mass detection

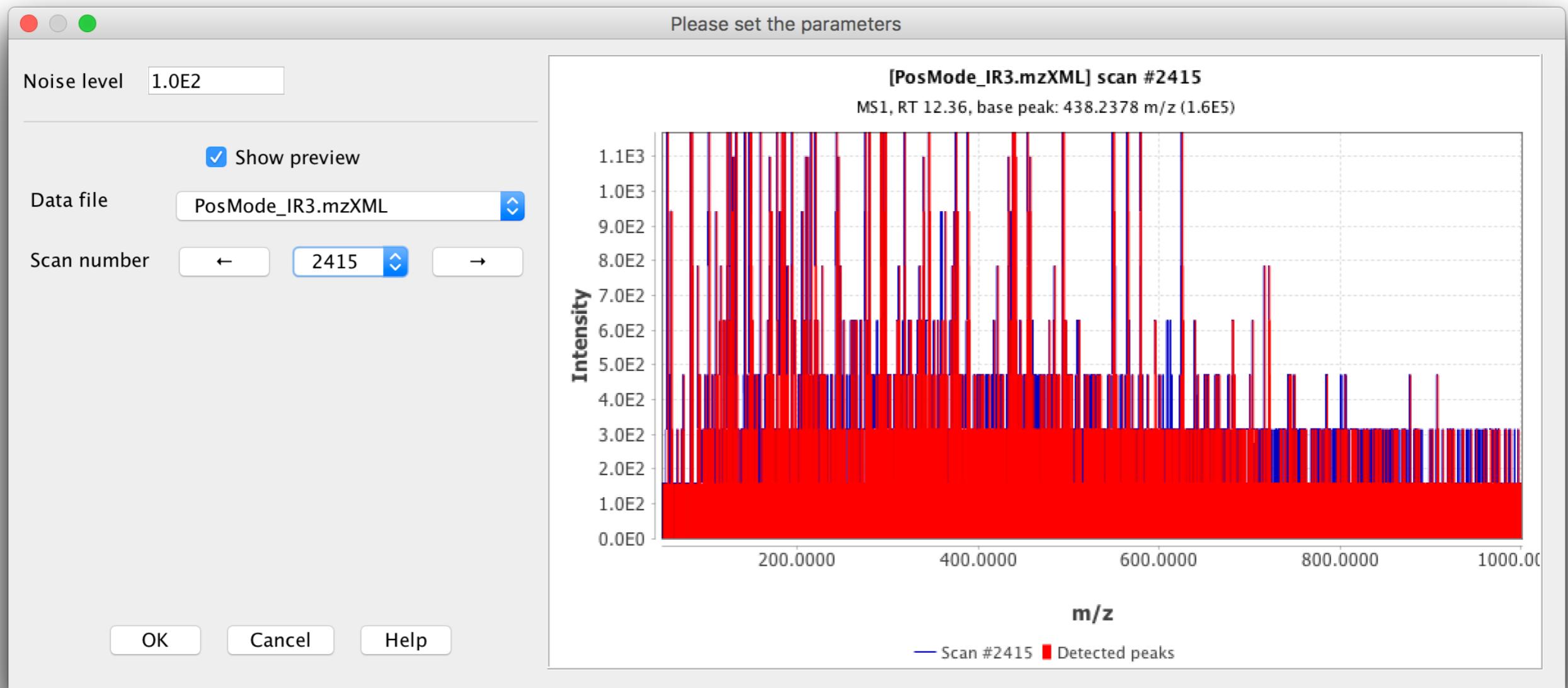
- Exact mass method



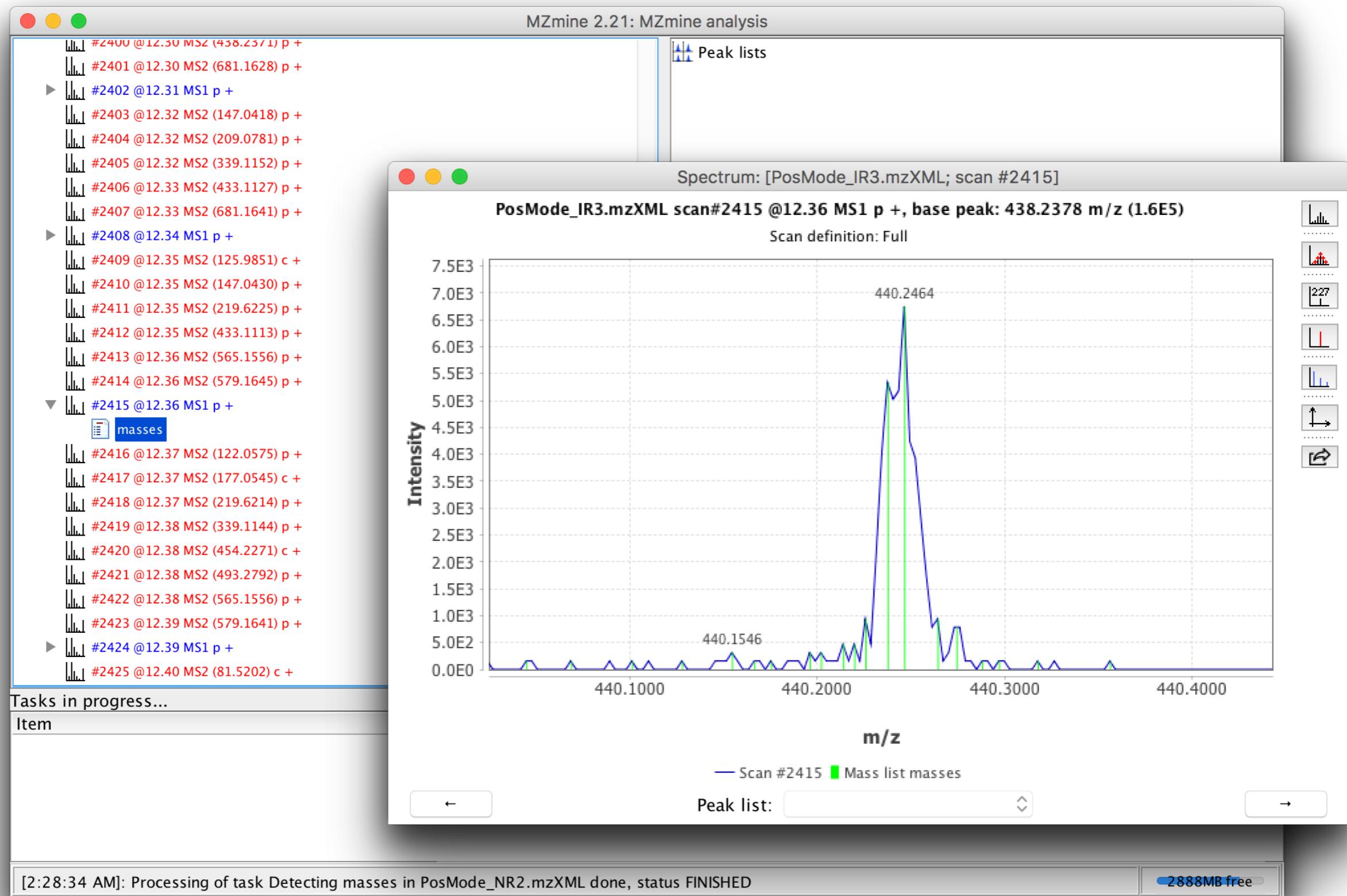
# Mass detection



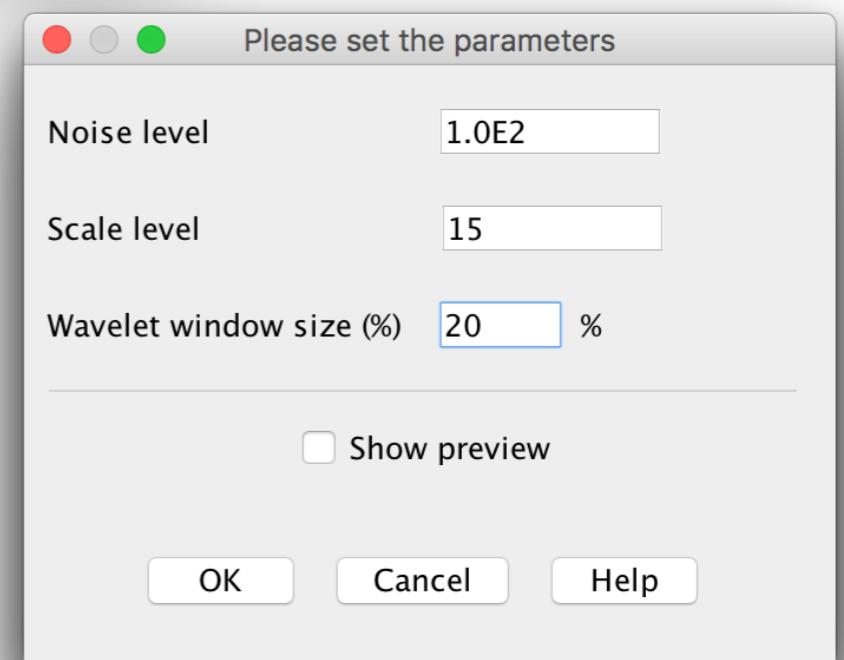
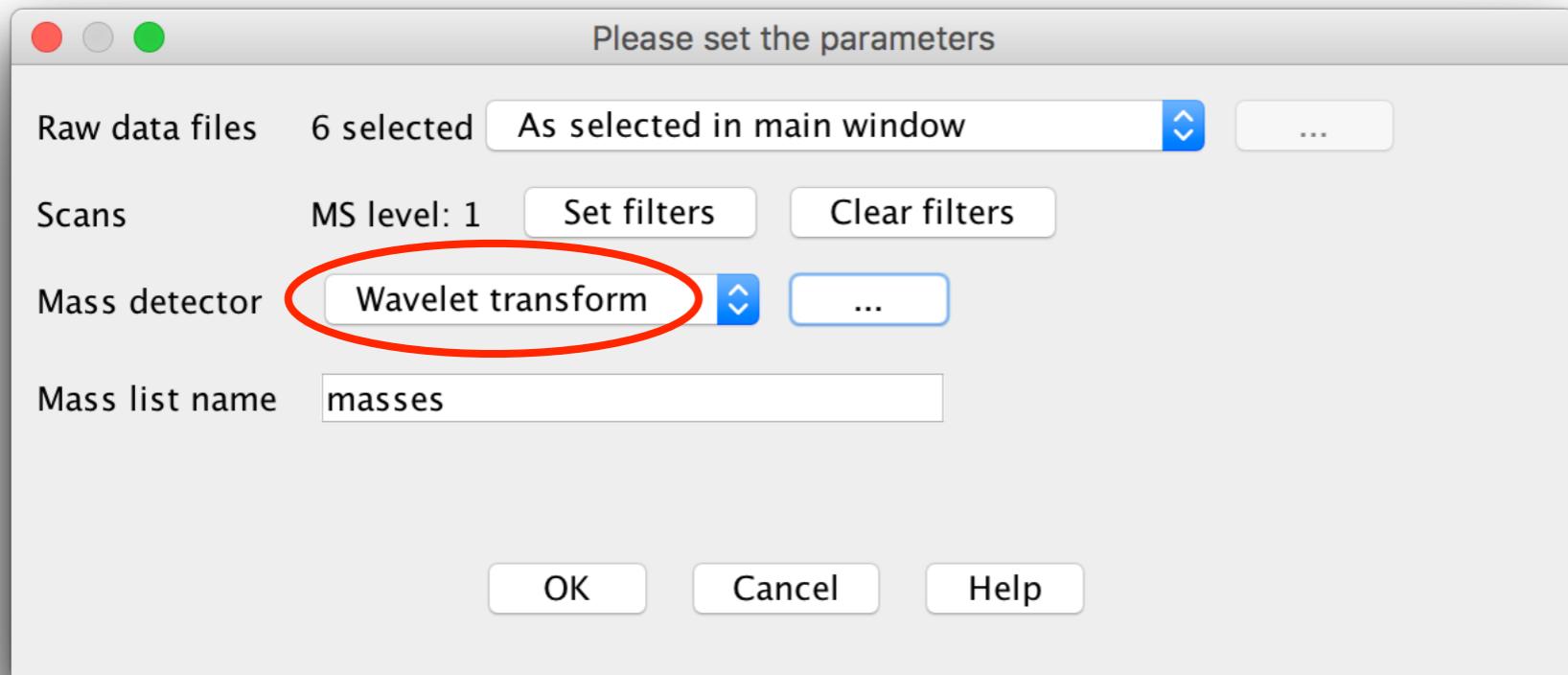
# Mass detection



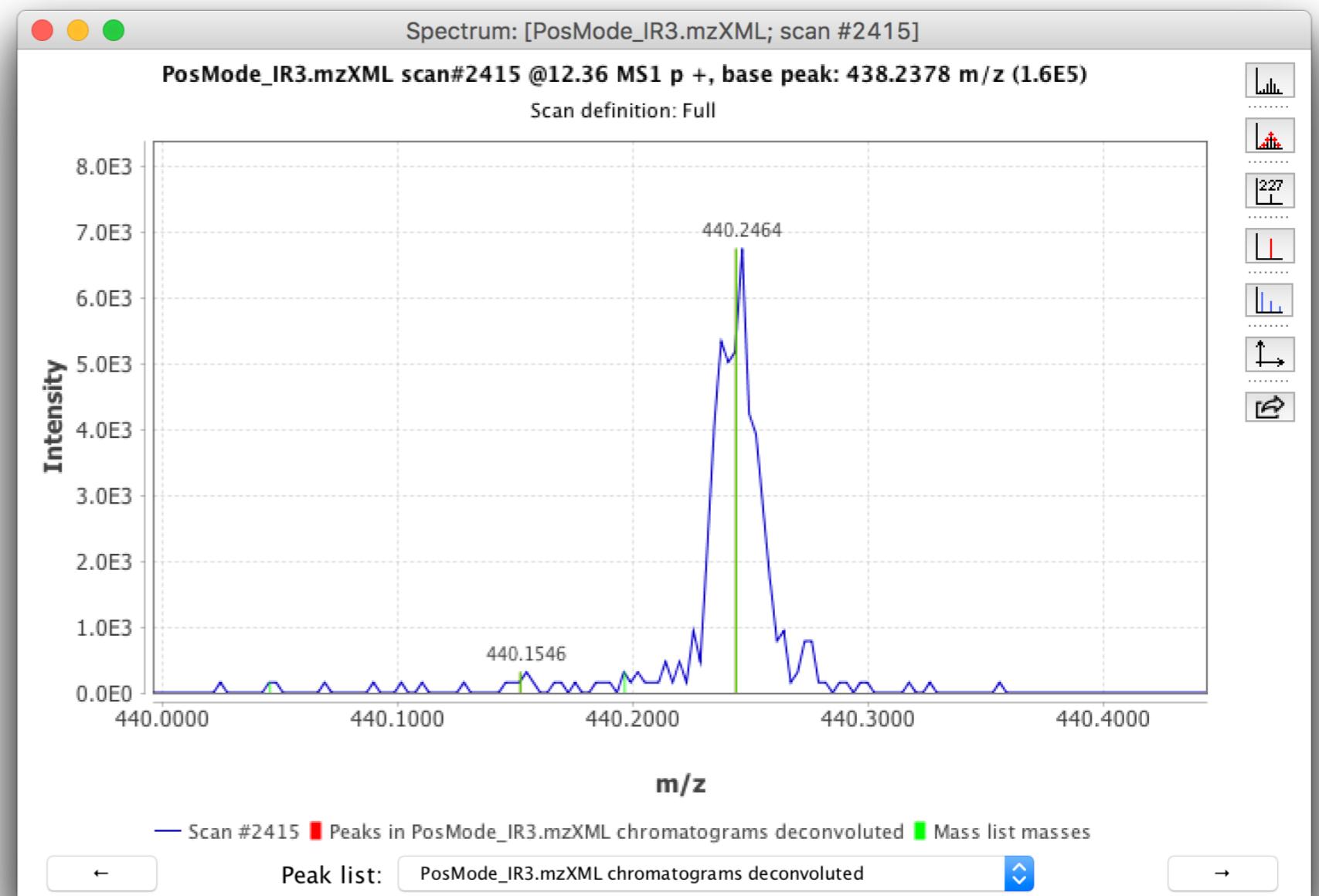
# Mass detection



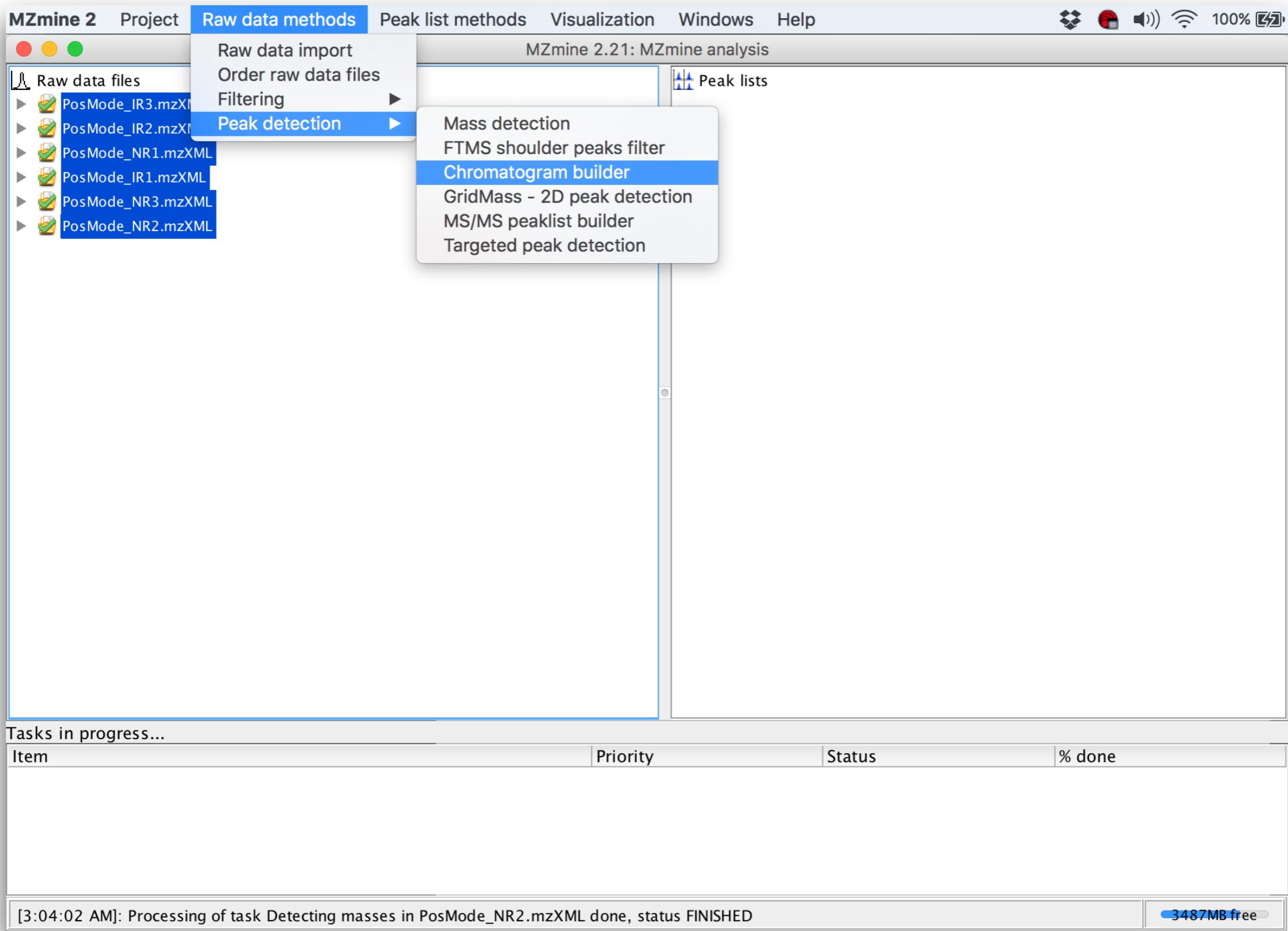
# Mass detection



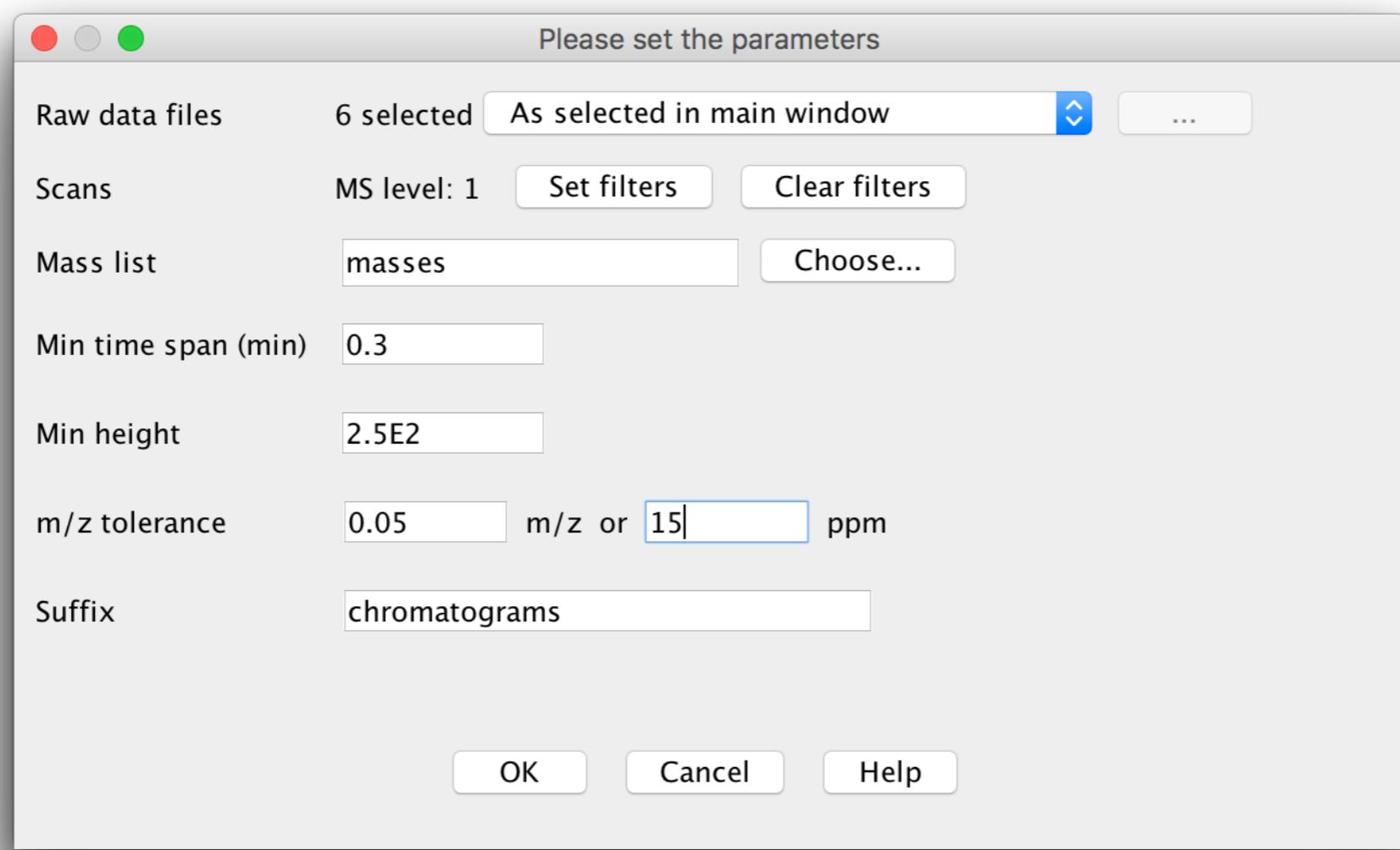
# Mass detection



# Chromatogram builder

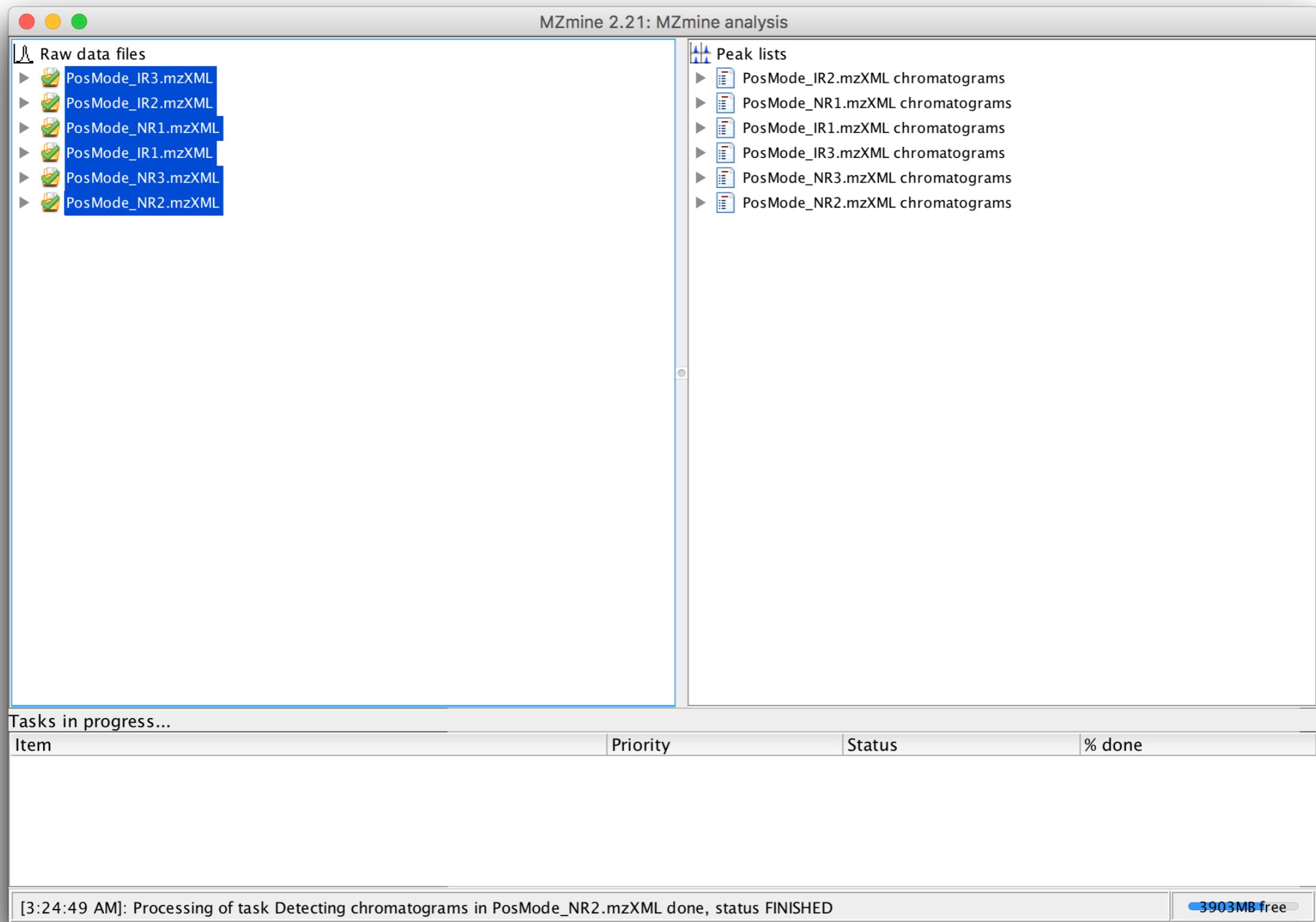


# Chromatogram builder



In progress, be patient .....

# Chromatogram builder



# Chromatogram builder

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak lists

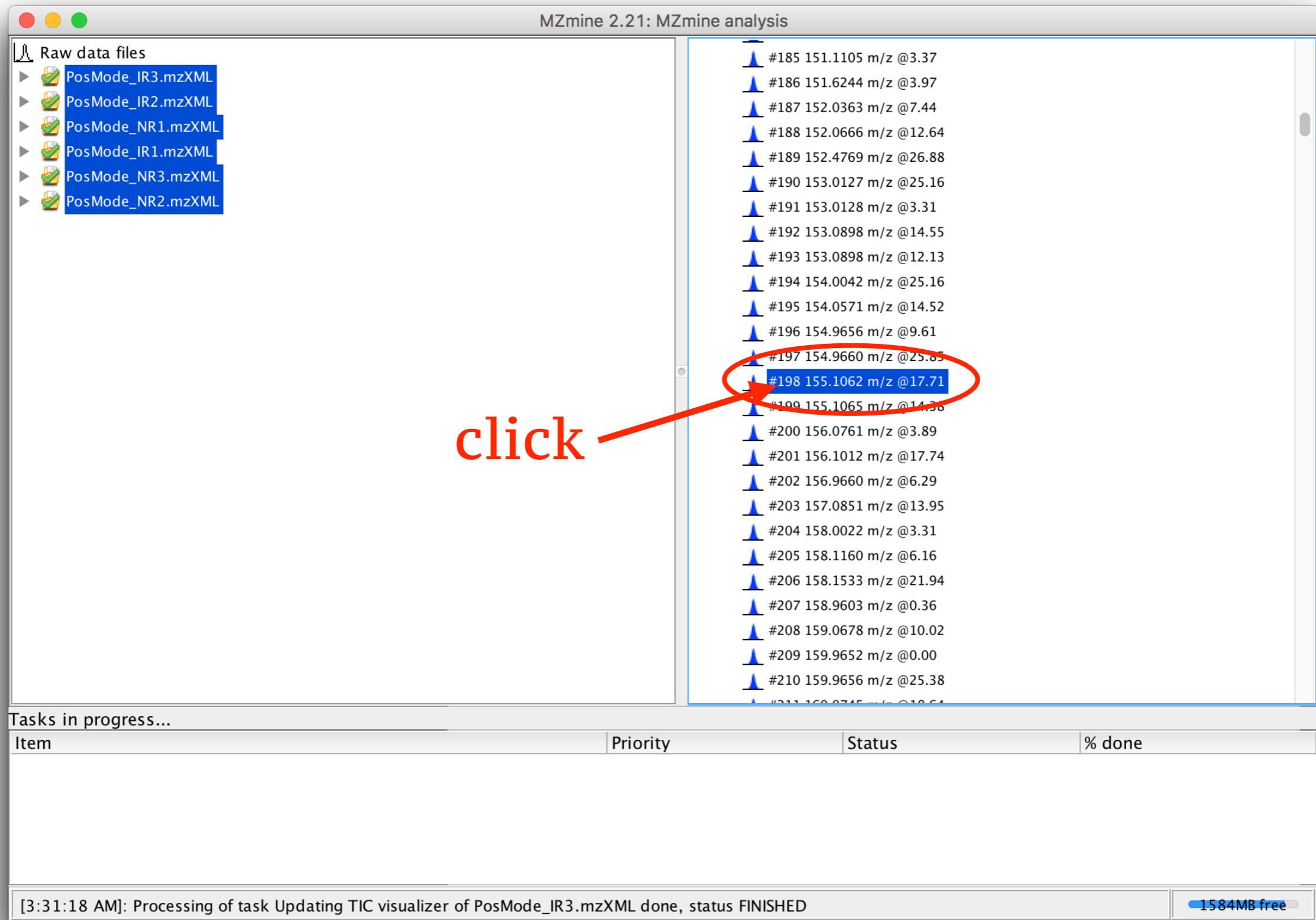
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
  - #1 53.0045 m/z @17.68
  - #2 53.0048 m/z @3.31
  - #3 55.0435 m/z @18.56
  - #4 56.0513 m/z @18.89
  - #5 56.9667 m/z @2.81
  - #6 57.0553 m/z @19.45
  - #7 59.0510 m/z @6.07
  - #8 59.0511 m/z @29.10
  - #9 60.0458 m/z @25.22
  - #10 61.0086 m/z @2.01
  - #11 62.0257 m/z @3.30
  - #12 62.5081 m/z @2.89
  - #13 63.0450 m/z @0.00
  - #14 63.5253 m/z @3.31
  - #15 64.0170 m/z @3.67
  - #16 65.0612 m/z @3.80
  - #17 67.0296 m/z @3.31
  - #18 69.0341 m/z @6.32
  - #19 70.0133 m/z @0.06
  - #20 70.0663 m/z @4.55
  - #21 71.5129 m/z @0.06
  - #22 72.0810 m/z @6.07

Tasks in progress...

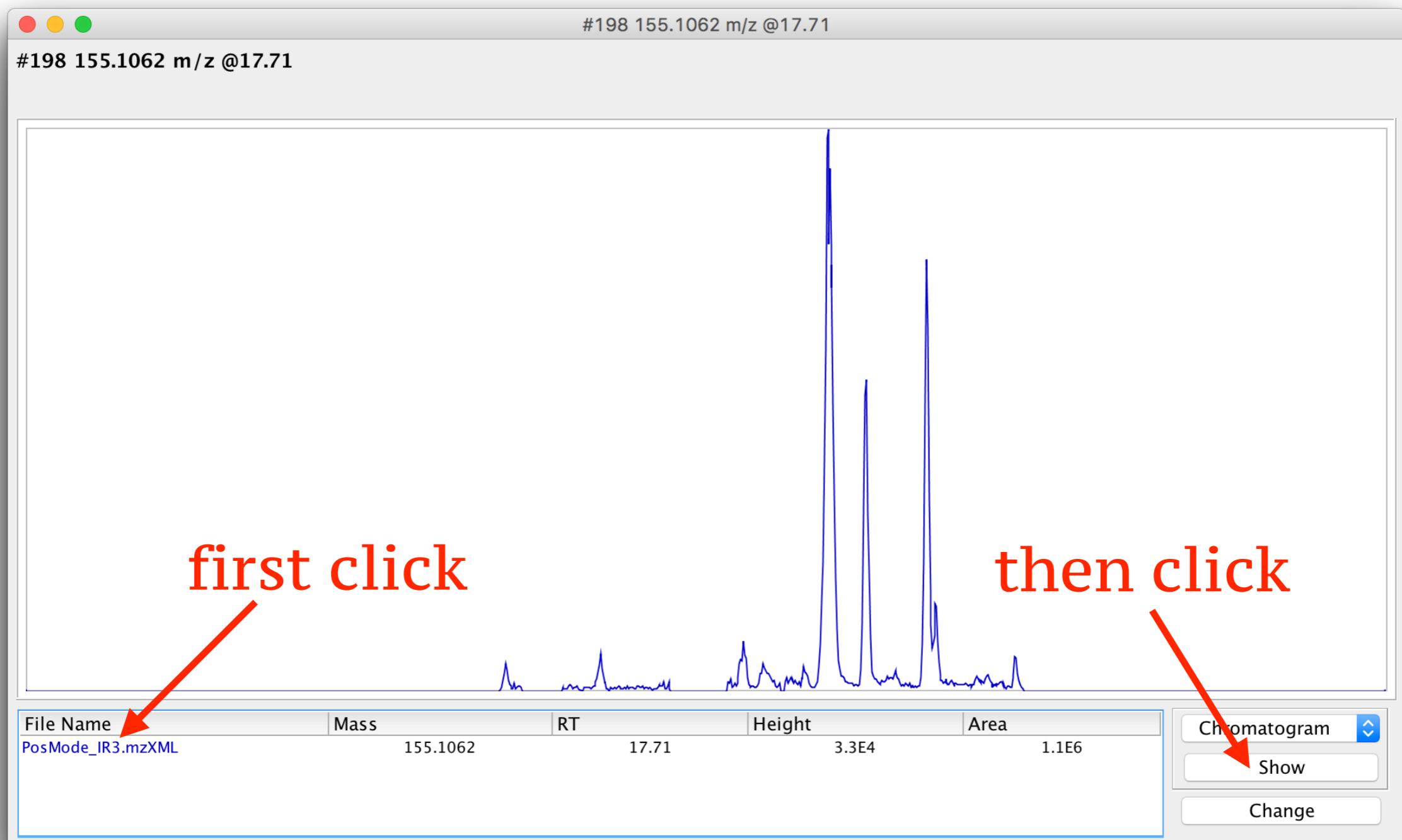
Item	Priority	Status	% done
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[3:24:49 AM]: Processing of task Detecting chromatograms in PosMode\_NR2.mzXML done, status FINISHED      3397MB free

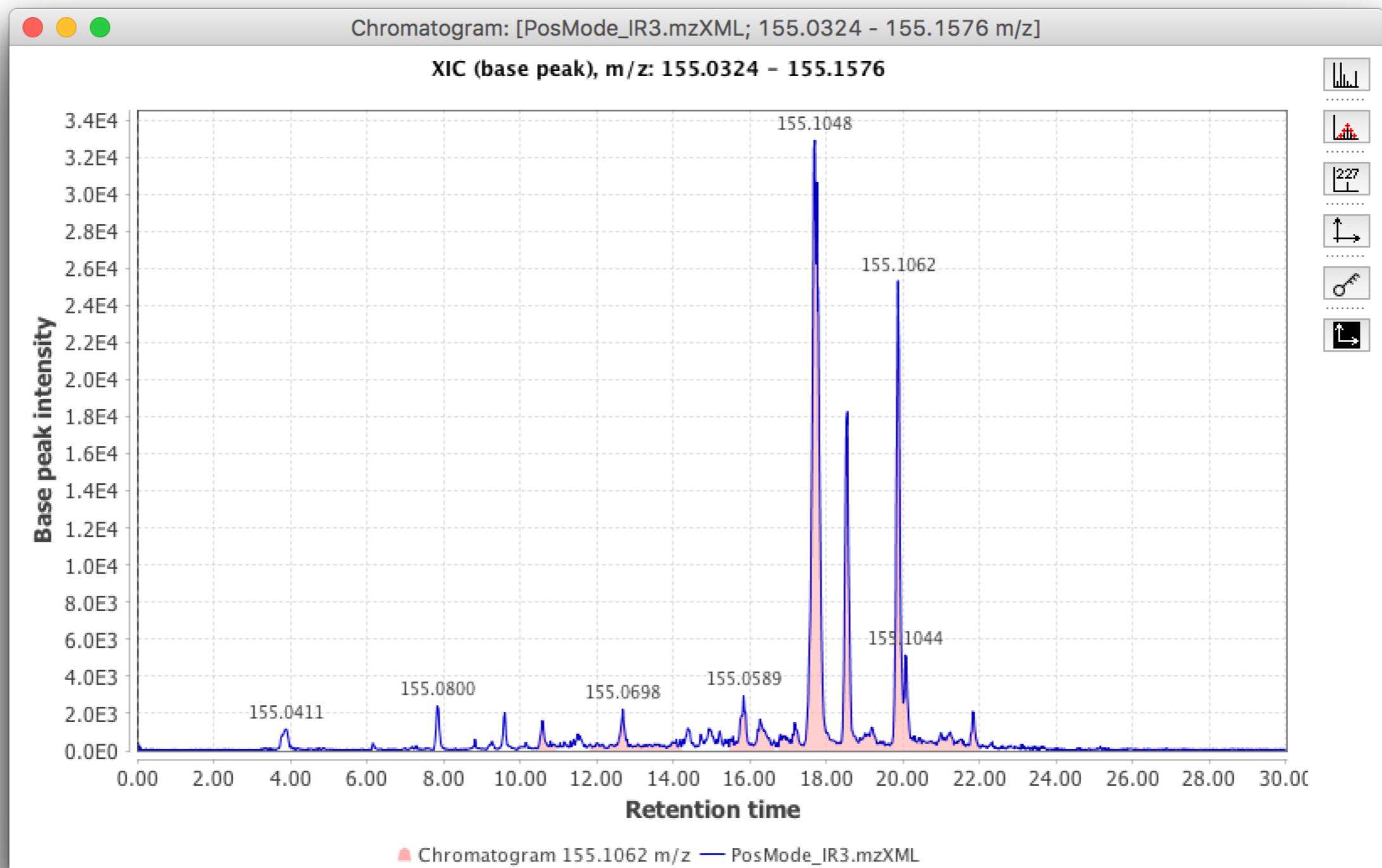
# Chromatogram builder



# Chromatogram builder



# Chromatogram builder



# Deconvolution

The screenshot shows the MZmine 2 software interface. The menu bar includes 'MZmine 2', 'Project', 'Raw data methods', 'Peak list methods' (which is currently selected), 'Visualization', 'Windows', and 'Help'. The status bar at the bottom displays the message '[3:38:10 AM]: Processing of task Updating TIC visualizer of PosMode\_IR3.mzXML done, status FINISHED' and '3075MB free'.

The 'Peak list methods' menu is open, showing the following options:

- Order peak lists
- Peak detection ► (selected)
- Gap filling
- Isotopes
- Filtering
- Alignment
- Normalization
- Identification
- Data analysis
- Export/Import

A sub-menu for 'Peak detection' is displayed, titled '2.21: MZmine analysis'. It contains the following items:

- Smoothing
- Chromatogram deconvolution (selected)
- Peak shape modeler (experimental)
- Peak extender

A tooltip for 'Chromatogram deconvolution' states: 'This module separates each detected chromatogram into individual peaks.'

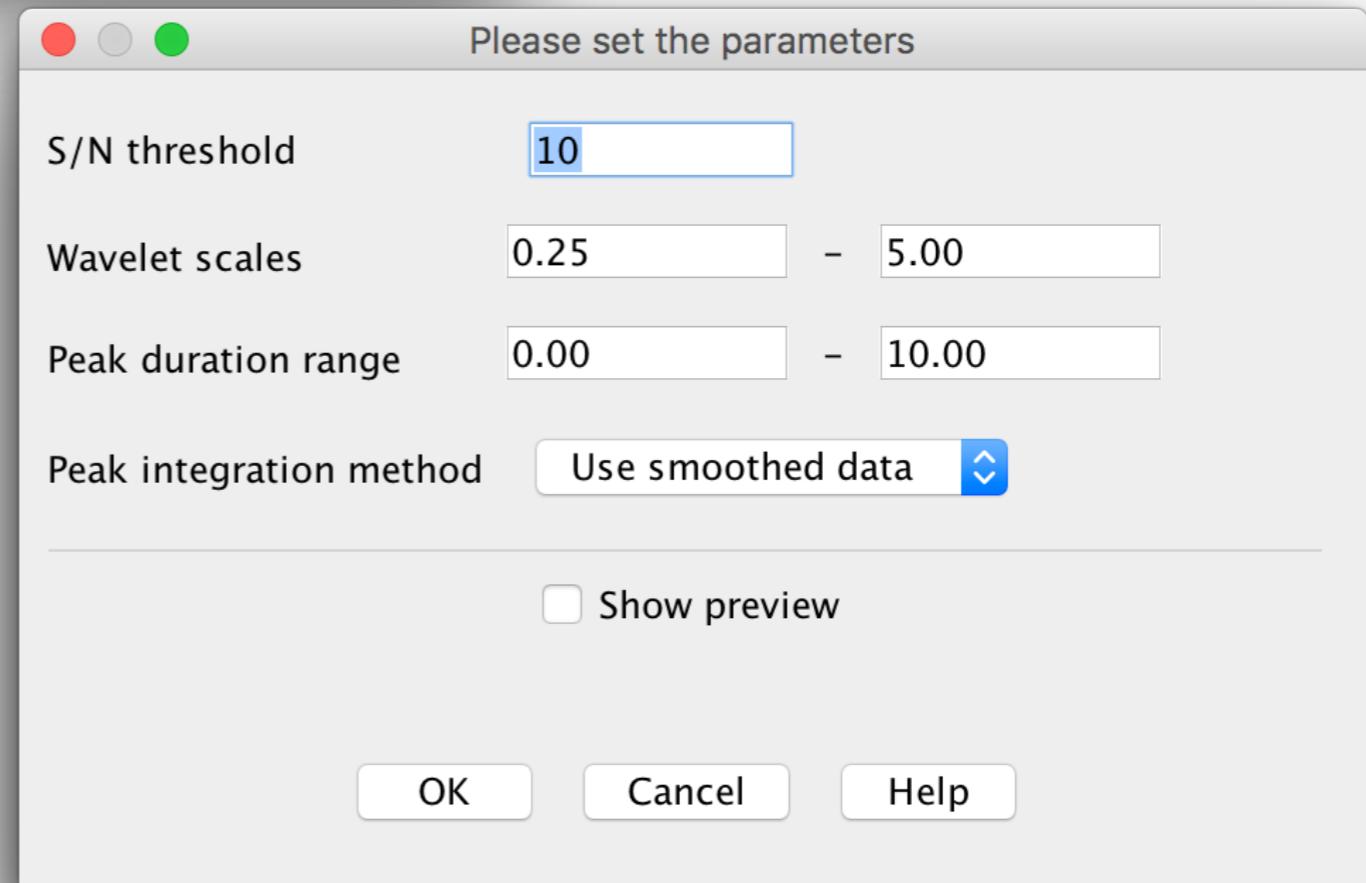
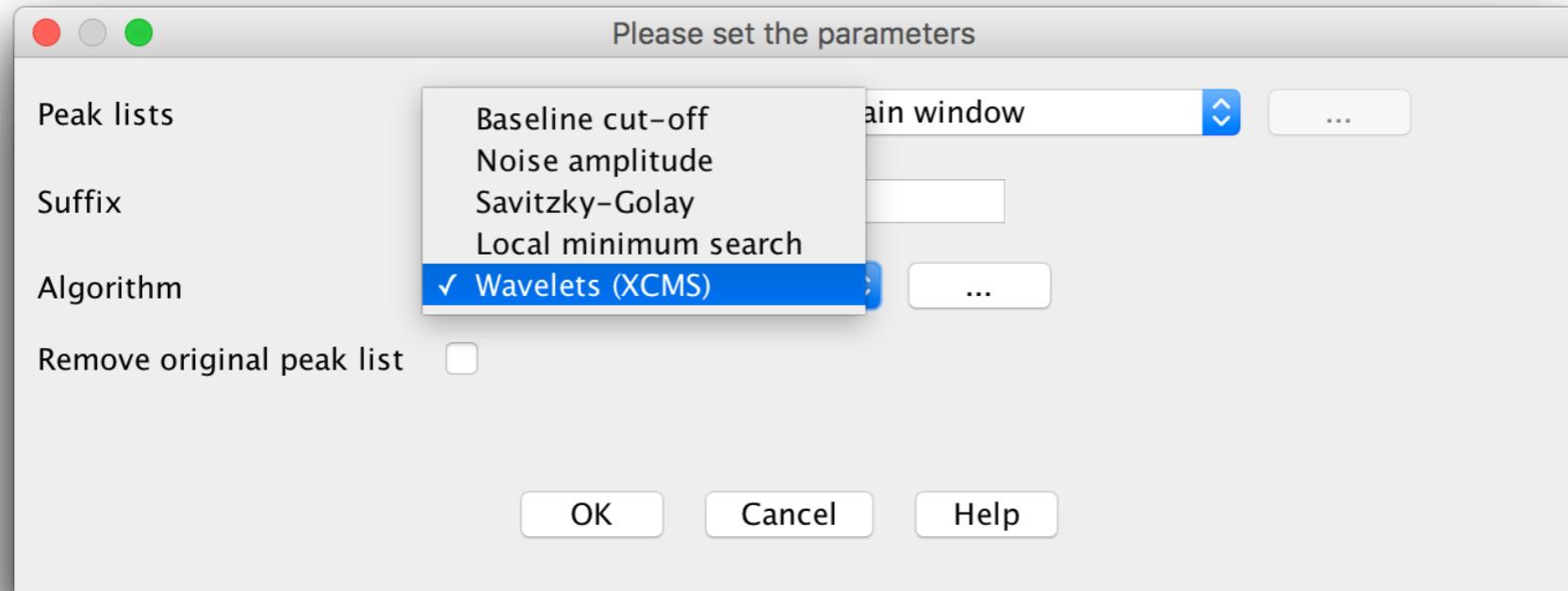
The left sidebar shows a list of 'Raw data files':

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

The main workspace area is currently empty.

**separation of individual peaks in the EIC**

# Deconvolution



# Deconvolution

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak lists

- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms

Error of task Peak recognition on PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms

 'R computing error' during CentWave detection.  
The "Wavelets (XCMS)" requires the "xcms" R package, which couldn't be loaded – is it installed in R?

OK

Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR2.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	ERROR	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR1.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	ERROR	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR1.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	ERROR	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR3.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	ERROR	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR3.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	WAITING	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR2.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	WAITING	0%

[3:46:06 AM]: Error of task Peak recognition on PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms: 'R computing error' during CentWave detection. The "Wavelet... 2141MB free

# Deconvolution

- Install XCMS in R

```
1 source("https://bioconductor.org/biocLite.R")
2 biocLite("xcms") # install the xcms package
3 library(xcms) # load the xcms package|
```

- Start deconvolution again

# Deconvolution

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak lists

- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms

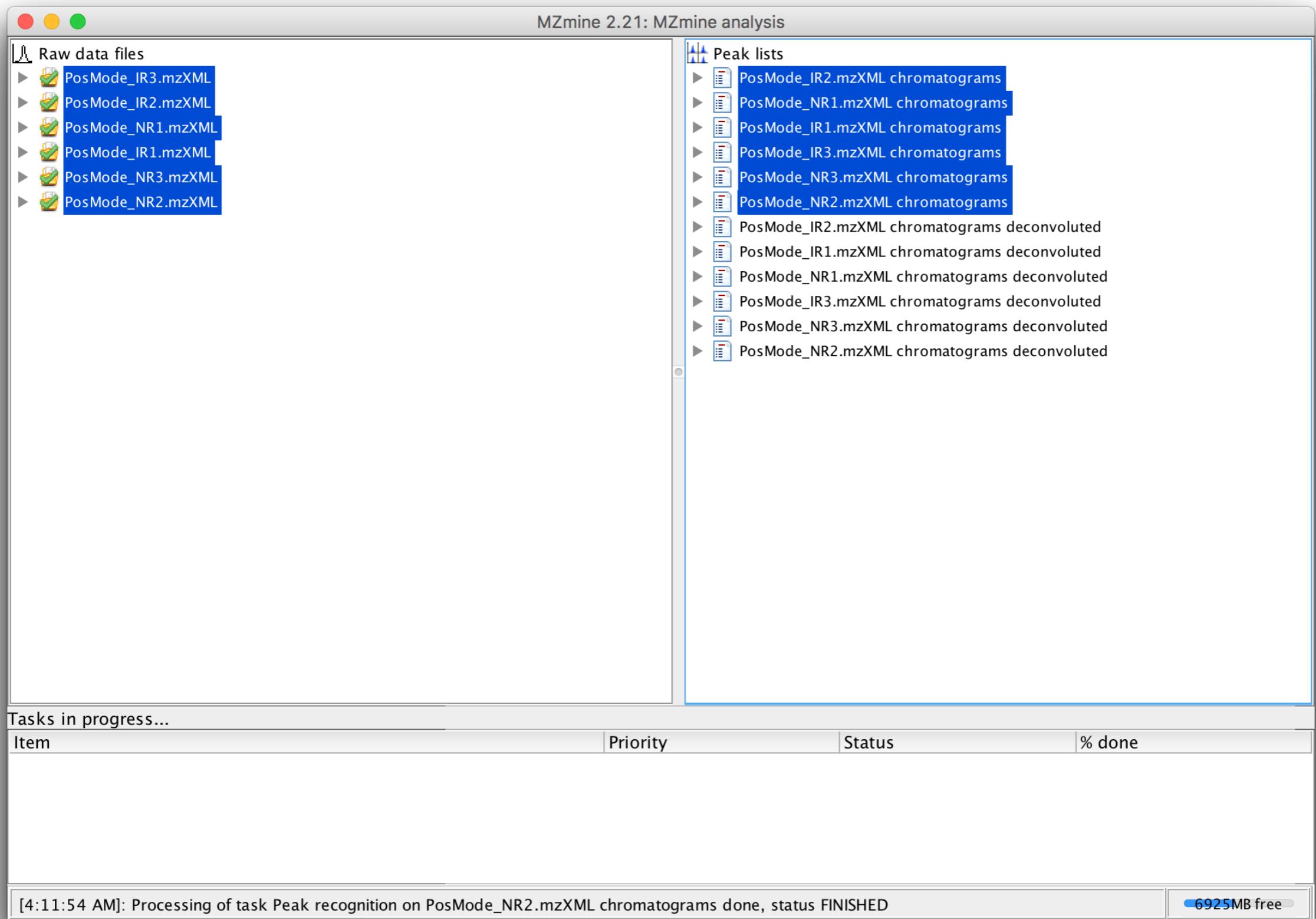
In progress, be patient .....

Tasks in progress...

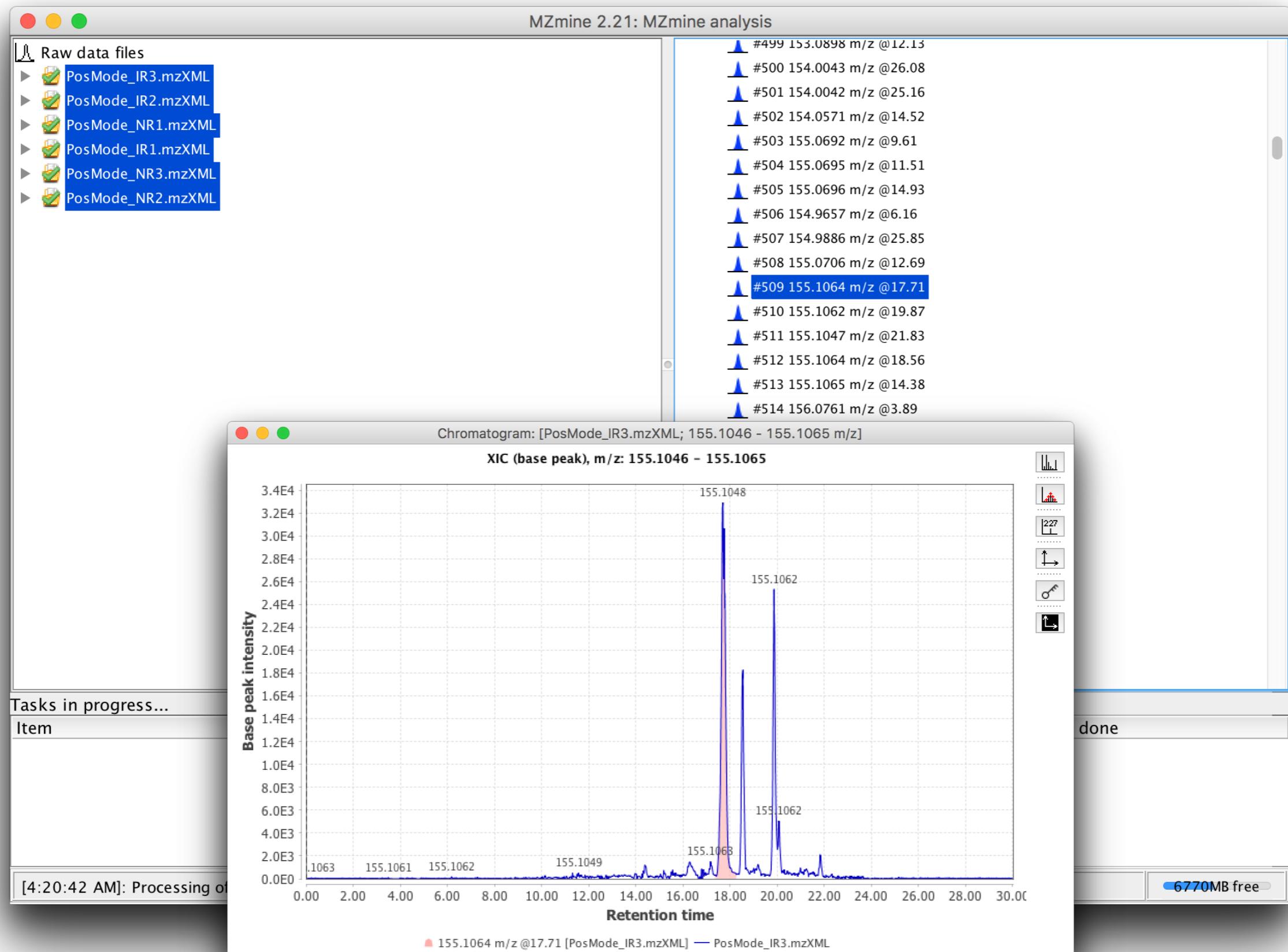
Item	Priority	Status	% done
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR2.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	PROCESSING	6%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR1.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	PROCESSING	6%
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR1.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	PROCESSING	6%
Peak recognition on PosMode_IR3.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	PROCESSING	6%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR3.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	WAITING	0%
Peak recognition on PosMode_NR2.mzXML chromatograms	NORMAL	WAITING	0%

[3:58:11 AM]: Started peak deconvolution on PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms      4571MB free

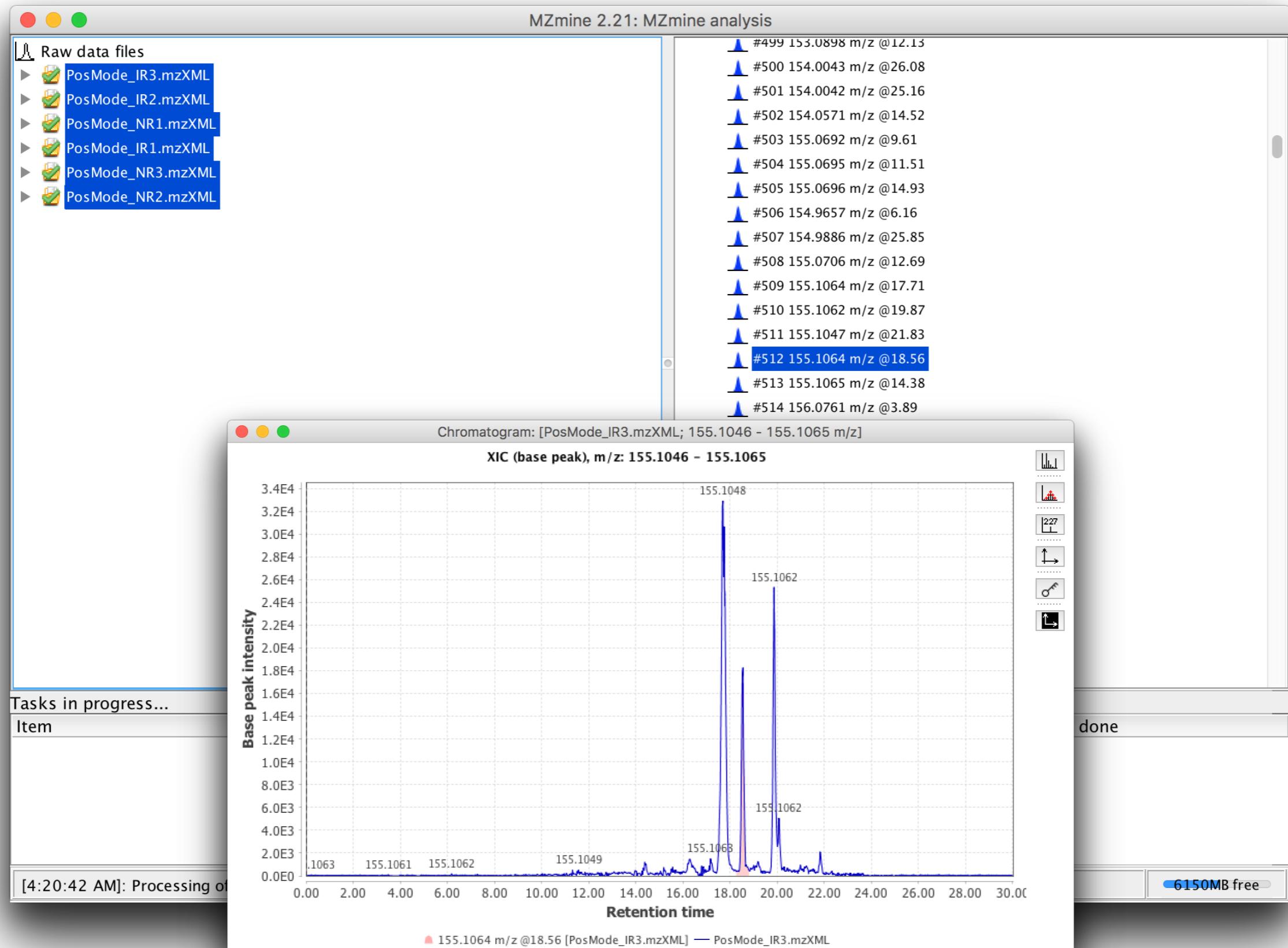
# Deconvolution



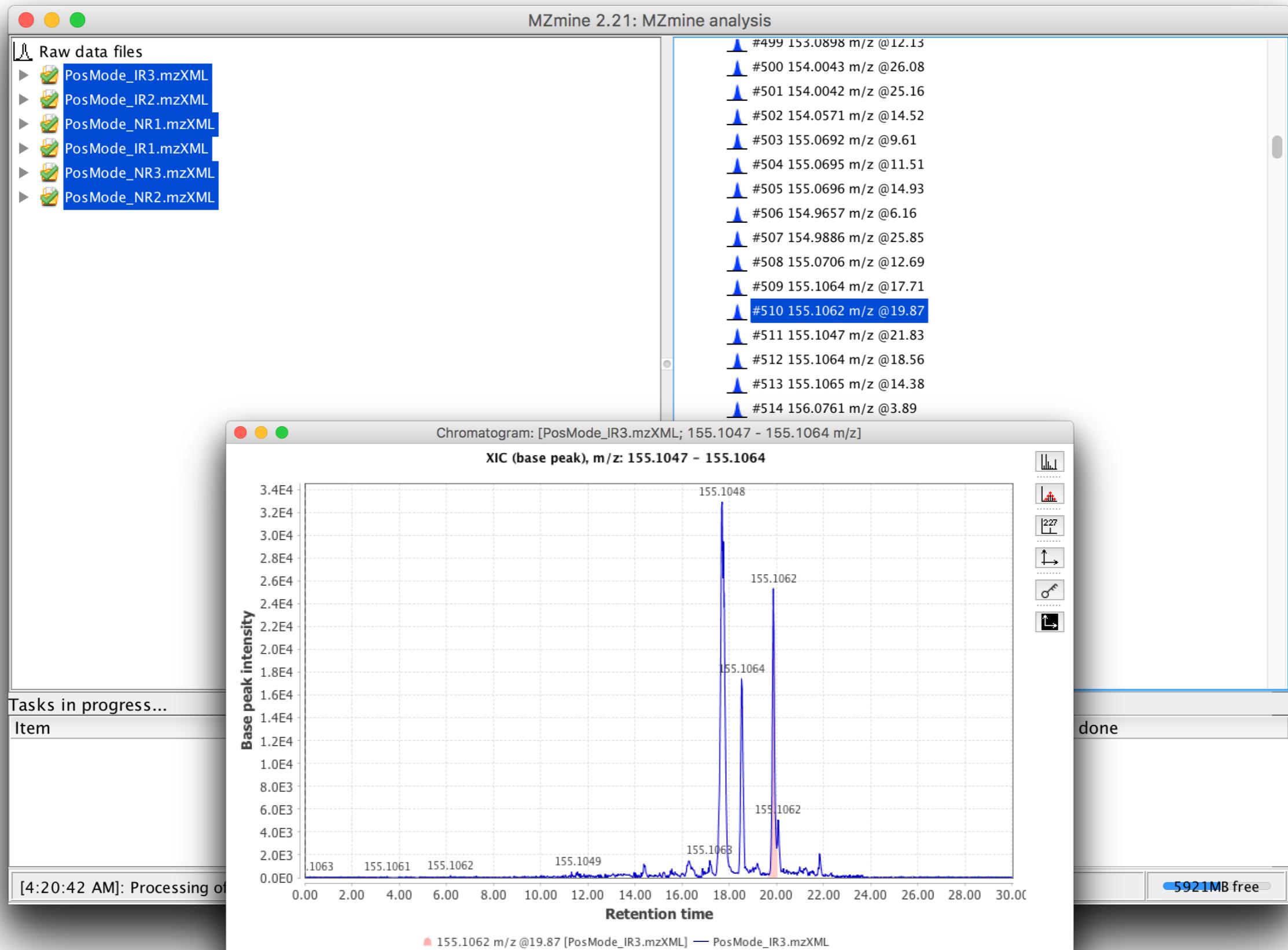
# Deconvolution



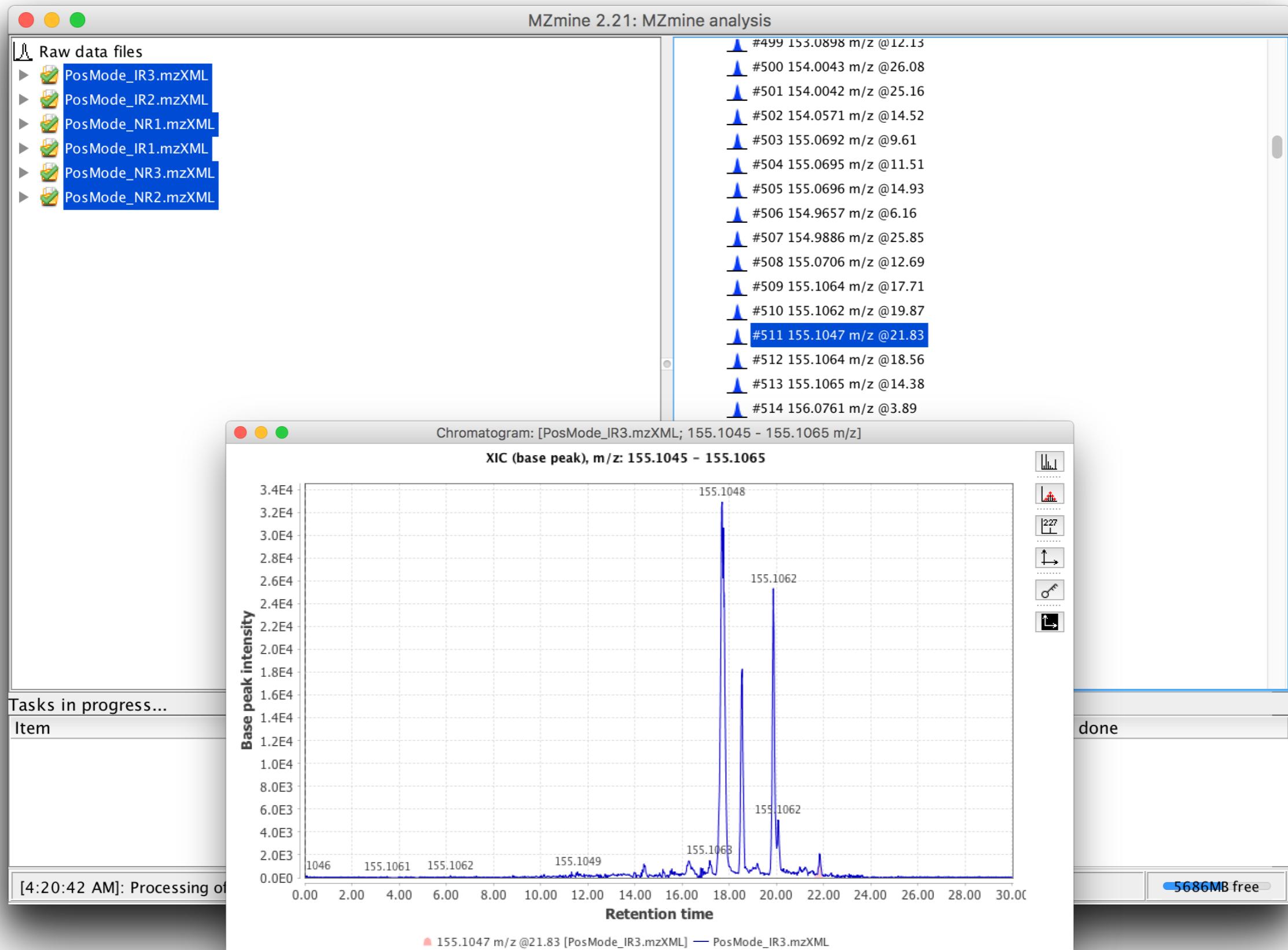
# Deconvolution



# Deconvolution



# Deconvolution



# RT normalizer

MZmine 2 Project Raw data methods Peak list methods Visualization Windows Help

2.21: MZmine analysis

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak list methods

- Order peak lists
- Peak detection
- Gap filling
- Isotopes
- Filtering
- Alignment
- Normalization
- Identification
- Data analysis
- Export/Import

2.21: MZmine analysis

Peak lists

- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms

Retention time normalizer

The retention time normalizer attempts to reduce the deviation of retention times between peak lists, by searching for common peaks in these peak lists and using them as normalization standards.

Linear normalizer

Standard compound normalizer

- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted

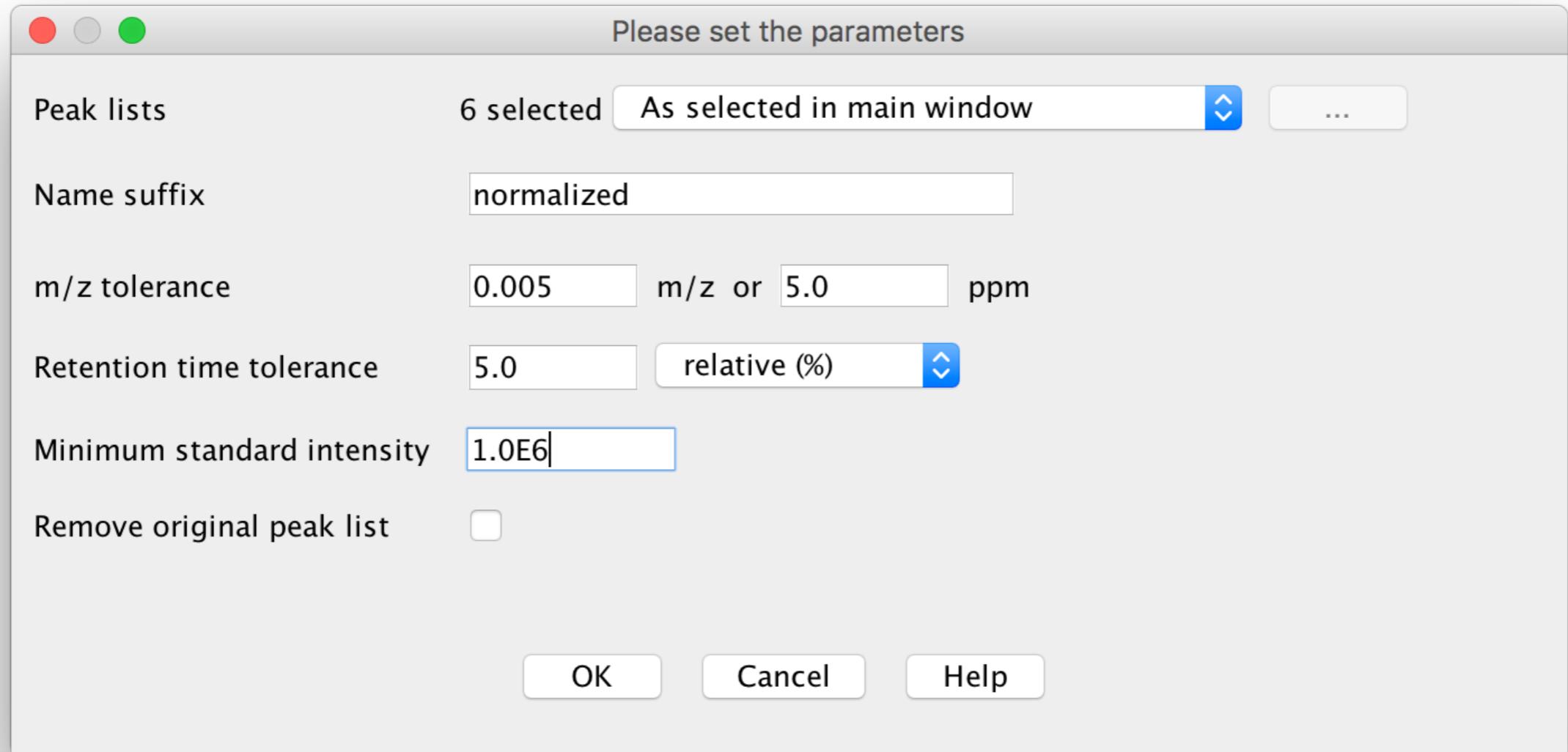
Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done

[4:20:42 AM]: Processing of task Updating TIC visualizer of PosMode\_IR3.mzXML done, status FINISHED

3517MB free

# RT normalizer



# RT normalizer

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

The screenshot shows the MZmine 2.21 software interface. On the left, under 'Raw data files', there are six entries: PosMode\_IR3.mzXML, PosMode\_IR2.mzXML, PosMode\_NR1.mzXML, PosMode\_IR1.mzXML, PosMode\_NR3.mzXML, and PosMode\_NR2.mzXML. On the right, under 'Peak lists', there is a list of chromatograms and deconvoluted chromatograms for each raw file, followed by their corresponding normalized versions. The normalized files are highlighted with a blue selection bar. At the bottom, a progress table titled 'Tasks in progress...' shows four columns: Item, Priority, Status, and % done. A message at the bottom indicates that the task was finished at 4:48:21 AM. The system has 7008MB free space.

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak lists

- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized

Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done
------	----------	--------	--------

[4:48:21 AM]: Processing of task Retention time normalization of 6 peak lists done, status FINISHED

7008MB free

# Feature alignment

MZmine 2 Project Raw data methods Peak list methods Visualization Windows Help

Raw data files

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak list methods

- Order peak lists
- Peak detection
- Gap filling
- Isotopes
- Filtering
- Alignment
- Normalization
- Identification
- Data analysis
- Export/Import

2.21: MZmine analysis

Join aligner

RANSAC aligner Peak list aligner based on the RANSAC algorithm.

- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized

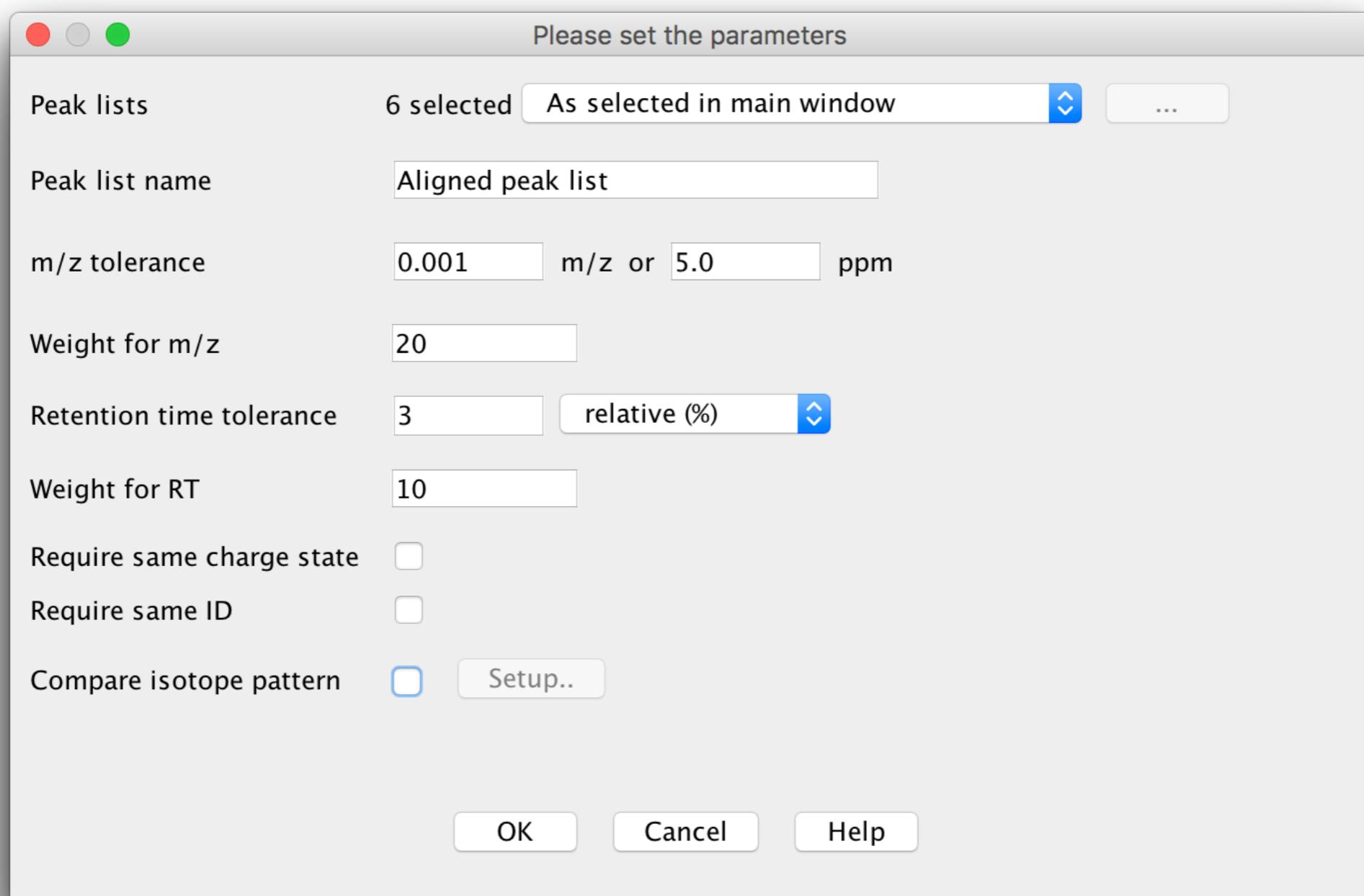
Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done

[4:48:21 AM]: Processing of task Retention time normalization of 6 peak lists done, status FINISHED

6702MB free

# Feature alignment



# Feature alignment

MZmine 2.21: MZmine analysis

The screenshot shows the MZmine 2.21 software interface. On the left, under 'Raw data files', there is a list of six mzXML files: PosMode\_IR3.mzXML, PosMode\_IR2.mzXML, PosMode\_NR1.mzXML, PosMode\_IR1.mzXML, PosMode\_NR3.mzXML, and PosMode\_NR2.mzXML. On the right, under 'Peak lists', there is a list of chromatograms and their deconvoluted and normalized versions, followed by an 'Aligned peak list'. The 'Aligned peak list' item is highlighted with a blue border. At the bottom, a table titled 'Tasks in progress...' shows four columns: Item, Priority, Status, and % done. A message at the bottom indicates that the processing of the 'Join aligner' task for the 'Aligned peak list' is finished, with 7090MB free space available.

Raw data files

- ▶ PosMode\_IR3.mzXML
- ▶ PosMode\_IR2.mzXML
- ▶ PosMode\_NR1.mzXML
- ▶ PosMode\_IR1.mzXML
- ▶ PosMode\_NR3.mzXML
- ▶ PosMode\_NR2.mzXML

Peak lists

- ▶ PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms
- ▶ PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted
- ▶ PosMode\_IR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ PosMode\_IR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ PosMode\_NR1.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ PosMode\_IR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ PosMode\_NR3.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ PosMode\_NR2.mzXML chromatograms deconvoluted normalized
- ▶ Aligned peak list

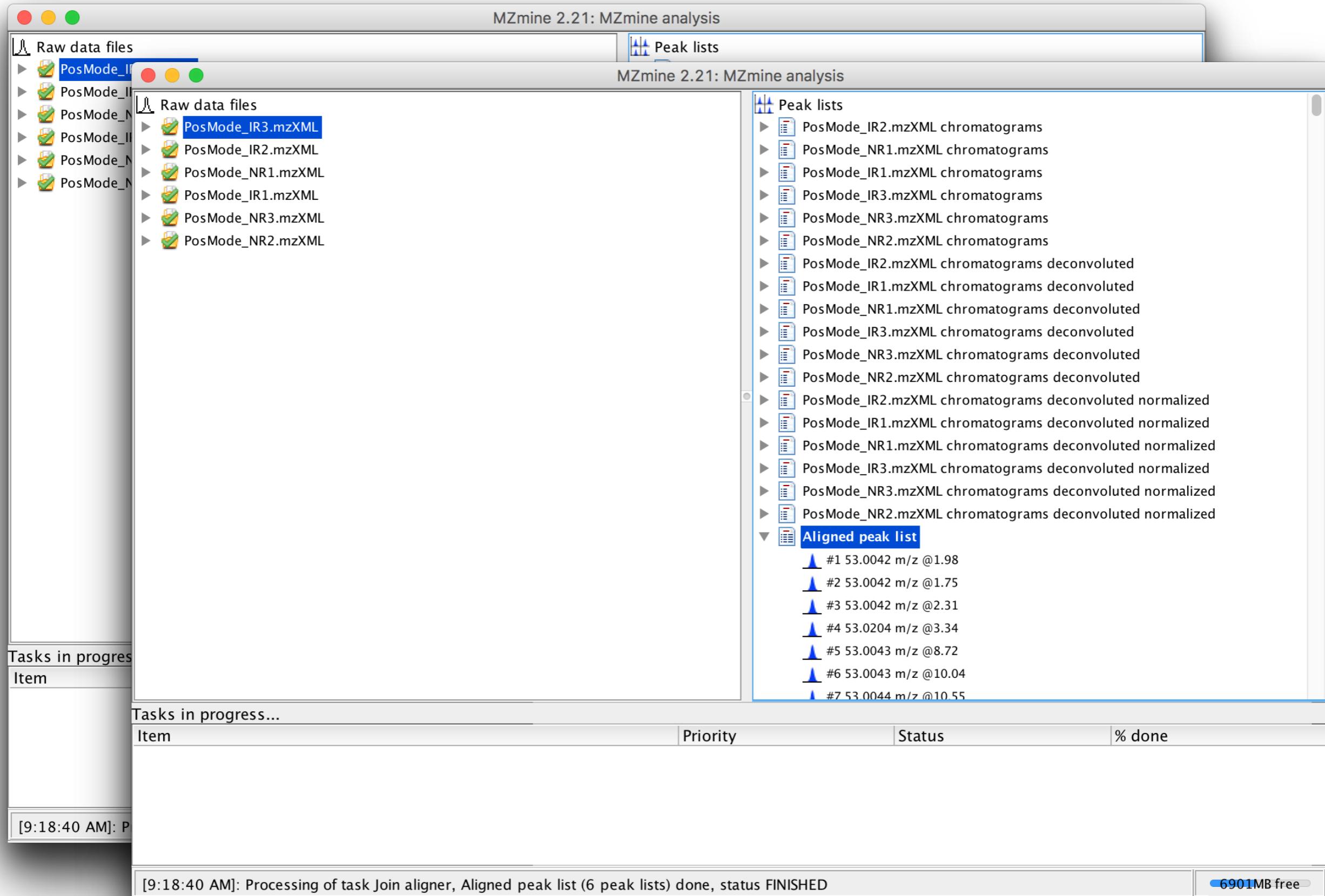
Tasks in progress...

Item	Priority	Status	% done

[9:18:40 AM]: Processing of task Join aligner, Aligned peak list (6 peak lists) done, status FINISHED

7090MB free

# Feature alignment



# Feature alignment

Peak list: Aligned peak list

ID	Average		Identity	Comment	Peak shape	PosMode_IR2.mzXML			PosMode_IR1.mzXML			PosMode
	m/z	RT				Status	Height	Area	Status	Height	Area	
1	53.0042	1.98				●	3.8E2	1.4E3	●			●
2	53.0042	1.75				●	2.0E2	2.0E3	●			●
3	53.0042	2.31				●	2.1E2	1.0E3	●			●
4	53.0204	3.34				●	1.0E3	7.3E3	●	4.0E2	4.6E3	●
5	53.0043	8.72				●	9.5E2	1.0E4	●			●
6	53.0043	10.04				●	4.1E2	6.2E3	●			●
7	53.0044	10.55				●	2.3E2	3.2E3	●			●
8	53.0043	17.71				●	5.3E2	1.0E4	●	3.6E2	4.3E3	●
9	53.0042	19.89				●	6.7E2	8.0E3	●			●
10	55.0438	20.74				●	3.6E2	4.3E3	●			●
11	55.0438	21.23				●	3.8E2	7.3E3	●			●
12	56.0515	25.52				●	7.8E3	2.4E5	●	5.1E3	1.7E5	●
13	56.0515	26.36				●	7.1E3	2.4E5	●	4.1E3	9.1E4	●
14	56.9662	29.78				●	6.6E2	1.2E4	●	6.6E2	6.5E3	●
15	56.9665	28.21				●	5.5E2	6.5E4	●	6.4E2	5.3E3	●
16	56.9662	29.26				●	5.7E2	7.4E3	●	6.7E2	6.8E3	●
17	57.0542	25.42				●	3.1E2	3.8E3	●			●
18	57.0546	26.10				●	2.5E2	3.6E3	●			●
19	57.0542	25.88				●	2.8E2	3.5E3	●			●

# Result export

Please set the parameters

Peak lists      Aligned peak list

Filename

Field separator

Export common elements

Export row ID

Export row m/z

Export row retention time

Export row comment

Export row number of detected peaks

Export identity elements

All identity elements

Export data file elements

Peak status

Peak m/z

Peak RT

Peak RT start

Peak RT end

Peak duration time

Peak height

Export all IDs for peak

Identification separator

# Result export

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
1	row ID	row m/z	row retention time	row comment	row number	All identity	PosMode_IR							
2	1	53.0042038	1.98293333		1	DETECTED	53.0042038	1.98293333	1.9295	2.04505	0.11555	383	1379.252	
3	2	53.004158	1.75446667		1	DETECTED	53.004158	1.75446667	1.63758333	1.85568333	0.2181	201	2049.6675	
4	3	53.0042038	2.30685		1	DETECTED	53.0042038	2.30685	2.24583333	2.34756667	0.10173333	214	1031.6775	
5	4	53.0203787	3.33863889		3	DETECTED	53.0206013	3.34095	3.28993333	3.51928333	0.22935	1020	7301.794	
6	5	53.0043354	8.72179167		2	DETECTED	53.0043449	8.73858333	8.40756667	8.8201	0.41253333	954	10215.055	
7	6	53.0043316	10.0399833		1	DETECTED	53.0043316	10.0399833	9.86405	10.2838667	0.41981667	406	6207.643	
8	7	53.0044365	10.5459		1	DETECTED	53.0044365	10.5459	10.2838667	10.6338167	0.34995	233	3247.371	
9	8	53.0042953	17.7075		3	DETECTED	53.004261	17.7008333	17.29	18.0461667	0.75616667	525	10351.96	
10	9	53.0041841	19.887		3	DETECTED	53.0042915	19.9138333	19.7115	20.1091667	0.39766667	670	8034.66	
11	10	55.0437565	20.7395		1	DETECTED	55.0437565	20.7395	20.6188333	20.9051667	0.28633333	362	4338.465	
12	11	55.0437927	21.2336667		1	DETECTED	55.0437927	21.2336667	21.179	21.7198333	0.54083333	381	7322.64	
13	12	56.0514822	25.515		4	DETECTED	56.051548	25.4006667	24.9853333	25.8103333	0.825	7816	238067.625	
14	13	56.0514851	26.3572917		4	DETECTED	56.0515633	26.0685	26.0145	26.7928333	0.77833333	7131	236129.215	
15	14	56.9662342	29.78125		4	DETECTED	56.9661369	29.7656667	29.5681667	29.9826667	0.4145	664	12432.35	
16	15	56.9665318	28.2060556		3	DETECTED	56.9661484	28.0778333	25.4333333	28.5543333	3.121	553	65493.62	
17	16	56.9661662	29.2618889		3	DETECTED	56.9660683	29.258	29.1181667	29.401	0.28283333	569	7394.27	
18	17	57.0541906	25.419		2	DETECTED	57.0545273	25.5416667	25.5416667	25.8103333	0.26866667	312	3778.68	
19	18	57.0545883	26.0981667		1	DETECTED	57.0545883	26.0981667	26.0746667	26.3835	0.30883333	252	3618.15	
20	19	57.0541687	25.8750833		2	DETECTED	57.0545616	25.9335	25.8103333	26.0746667	0.26433333	277	3502.81	
21	20	58.9992798	3.3313		5	DETECTED	58.9993916	3.30768333	3.16815	3.48596667	0.31781667	792	9304.4065	
22	21	59.0504074	0.08391667		1	DETECTED	59.0504074	0.08391667	0.00415	0.12348333	0.11933333	1644	9120.509	
23	22	59.0503419	29.6788889		3	DETECTED	59.0503998	29.8088333	29.7291667	29.8483333	0.11916667	1042	6156.54	
24	23	59.0505339	28.4990556		3	DETECTED	59.0504341	28.1441667	28.0538333	28.4215	0.36766667	989	16501.39	
25	24	59.0506624	27.4636111		3	DETECTED	59.0504875	27.6018333	27.243	27.6621667	0.41916667	538	9133.91	
26	25	59.0509605	27.2702778		3	DETECTED	59.0504494	27.1616667	26.968	27.243	0.275	365	3552.01	
27	26	59.0507402	29.0935		2	DETECTED	59.0504169	29.0911667	28.8696667	29.4281667	0.5585	1169	28211.93	
28	27	59.0505924	29.5109167		2	DETECTED	59.0504074	29.4528333	29.4281667	29.7291667	0.301	1025	14973	

# What is next?

- Univariate and multivariate statistical analysis
- Determine discriminating metabolites
- Metabolite identification

Thank you!